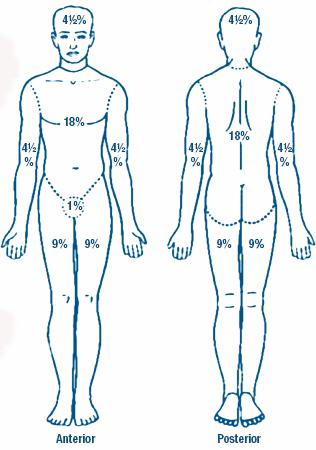
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| --- |
| **BLS Treatment** |
| * Position of comfort. * NPO. * **Oxygen** as indicated.   **Thermal:**   * Remove jewelry and non-adhered clothing. Do not break blisters. * Cover affected body surface with dry sterile dressing or dry sterile sheet.   **Chemical:**   * Brush off dry powder. * Remove any contaminated or wet clothing. * Irrigate continuously with saline or water. * Treat according to Protocol 3.04 (HazMat protocol).   **Electrical:**   * Disconnect electrical source before touching patient. * Dry sterile dressing on any exposed injured area.   **Tar:**   * Cool to tepid water. Do NOT remove tar or apply solvents. |
| **ALS Treatment** |
| * Early advanced airway management for patients with evidence of inhalation injury. * IV/IO **Normal Saline** at TKO. * If partial or total thickness burns > 10% BSA, administer **Normal Saline** fluid bolus. * For pain: may administer **Morphine Sulfate**. * For nausea/vomiting: may administer **Ondansetron**. |
| **Comments**   * Any burn patient meeting the following criteria, without associated trauma, MUST be transported to a Burn Center: * 10% body surface area; * Inhalation burns; * Burns to the face, hands, and/or feet; * Burns to major joints and/or genital area. * Inhalation injuries are burn injuries and may cause delayed, but severe airway compromise. * Do NOT apply ice or ice water directly to skin surfaces (additional injury will result). * Lightning injuries may cause prolonged respiratory arrest. * Assume presence of associated multisystem trauma from explosions, electrical shock, falls or with signs or symptoms of hypovolemia. * Dysrhythmias may be present with electrical burns due to changes in K+ levels. |

**CALCULATING BODY SURFACE AREA**

[](http://www.google.com/url?sa=i&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=images&cd=&cad=rja&docid=AfRZqQNLuongnM&tbnid=CNXaBNPPFUAVXM:&ved=0CAUQjRw&url=http://www.uwhealth.org/emergency-room/assessing-burns-and-planning-resuscitation-the-rule-of-nines/12698&ei=u-jqUt3lONTioATc9ILIBQ&bvm=bv.60444564,d.cGU&psig=AFQjCNHW0h3NdjF3wY7MojRVJWfZAO_LhA&ust=1391213062174658)