SAN FRANCISCO’S VISITACION VALLEY NEIGHBORHOOD: NEIGHBORHOOD CONDITIONS AND HEALTH STATUS

Wayne Enanoria-7.18.17
Framework for Assessing Neighborhood Health

Using a social determinants of health model, we will cover:

- Socioeconomic Factors
- Living Conditions
- Health & Well-Being
- Access to healthcare services
Visitacion Valley Neighborhood of San Francisco

- **Sunnydale Population**: 4297 ± 398.5
- **Visitacion Valley Population**: 17,793 ± 781
- **District**: 10 (Bayview Hunters Point, Portola, McLaren Park)
- **Zip code**: 94134 (Portola, McLaren Park)

Source: American Community Survey 5-year estimates, 2011-15
Visitacion Valley is younger, less white, and has more persons who speak English less than well.
Visitacion Valley is one of San Francisco’s lowest income neighborhoods

% living below 100% and 200% of the Federal Poverty Level

- Sunnydale
- Visication Valley
- San Francisco

Source: American Community Survey 5-year estimates, 2011-15
Homelessness is an important concern in Visitacion Valley.

Program Highlight:
The newly formed Department of Homelessness and Supportive Housing was formed to better coordinate resources to help homeless residents permanently exit the streets and move into housing and services.

Percent of Total Homeless Population in 2017
District 10: 17%

Source: SF Homeless Count and Survey, 2017
Housing is an important concern in Visitacion Valley.

Program Highlight:

The VisVision Transformation Plan

Developed with the input and ideas of hundreds of Sunnydale and Visitacion Valley residents, The VisVision Transformation Plan aims to transform this community into a safer, friendlier place with high-quality housing, inviting places for recreation and healthy living, and new opportunities for lifelong learning and development.

Source: American Community Survey 5-year estimates, 2011-15
Access to Healthy Eating and Opportunities for Physical Activity are limited.

Program Highlight:
The San Francisco Tobacco-Free Project is looking forward to a new partnership with the Samoan Community Development Center to assess the need for healthy retail efforts and healthy food access in Visitacion Valley.

www.sftobaccofree.org

Percent of retailers that accept CalFresh benefits:
Visitacion Valley: ~3%
San Francisco: 40%

Limited transportation creates challenges in Visitacion Valley

Program Highlight:

MUNI Service Equity Strategy aims to identify and address high priority transit needs in neighborhoods than rely on transit services the most, including Visitation Valley. The strategy seeks to improve safety, reliability and frequency, and enhance connectivity, among other goals.

% of households with access to a car
Sunnydale: 55%
Visitacion Valley: 70%
San Francisco: 77%

Source: SFMUNI; 2017; ACS 2011-15
Crime and safety are important issues in Visitacion Valley.

Violent Crime Rate: 2010 and 2015

- Sunnydale: 49.5
- Visitacion Valley: 25.7
- San Francisco: 21.8

Source: SF City Survey, 2017; San Francisco Police Department, 2015

Program Highlights:

- DPH Mobile Crisis Team provides on-site response for prevention and intervention after street violence.
- The UCSF Wraparound Project at ZSFG provides support services to violently injured youth and young adults to prevent future violence and injury.

http://violenceprevention.surgery.ucsf.edu
### Leading causes of death, 2012-2016

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Sunnydale</th>
<th>Visitacion Valley</th>
<th>San Francisco</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1)</td>
<td>Ischemic Heart Diseases</td>
<td>Ischemic Heart Diseases</td>
<td>Ischemic Heart Diseases</td>
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<tr>
<td>2)</td>
<td>Diabetes</td>
<td>Cerebral Vascular Disease</td>
<td>Cerebral Vascular Disease</td>
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<td>3)</td>
<td>Cerebral Vascular Disease</td>
<td>Lung Trachea/Bronchial Cancer</td>
<td>Alzheimer’s</td>
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<td>4)</td>
<td>Hypertensive Disease</td>
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<td>Lung Trachea/Bronchial Cancer</td>
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<td>5)</td>
<td>Liver Cancer</td>
<td>Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease</td>
<td>Hypertensive Disease</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6)</td>
<td>Non-Cancer Kidney Disease</td>
<td>Alzheimer’s Disease</td>
<td>Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease</td>
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</tbody>
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Source: CDPH, VRBIS, 2012-2016

The primary differences in mortality patterns in Sunnydale is that Diabetes, Liver Cancer, and Kidney Disease are among the leading 6 causes of death.
Rates of diabetes and diabetes hospitalizations are higher in Visitation Valley

Program Highlight:

The weekly Food Pharmacy at Silver Avenue family Health Center allows patients to fill healthy food prescriptions for free, get nutrition education, take part in cooking demos and samples, and get connected to additional local food resources. The pantry is available to patients with Diabetes or Hypertension.

Sources: OSHPD: Hospital Discharge Data, 2012-2014; CDPH: Birth Statistical Master File, 2012; California Health Interview Survey, 2014
In Visitacion Valley, rates of pediatric and adult hospitalizations due to asthma exceed those seen citywide.

Program Highlights:

The Children’s Environmental Health Promotion Program provides Asthma education home visits for children with Asthma. Visits focus on teaching medical self management, assessing the home environment for triggers, teaching trigger control, and if needed and desired, creates code enforcement referrals for code violations such as mold, roaches, and lack of heat. Asthma trigger control supplies are also available.

Sources: OSHPD: Hospital Discharge Data, 2012-2014
More Visitation Valley residents have insurance as a result of the ACA. Healthy SF remains an important resource.

Healthy SF enrollment dropped by 73-77% between 2010 and 2017, in both Visitacion Valley and Citywide, indicating more individuals moved to MediCal or health insurance through the exchange. About 6% of Visitacion Valley residents are still enrolled in Healthy SF as of July 2017.

Estimated Percent of residents enrolled in Healthy SF (2017)
94134: # 1,148 (~6%)
San Francisco: # 13,082 (~1.5%)

Source: San Francisco Health Network, 2017
Compared to their proportion of the total population, more Visitacion Valley residents access care at ZSFG and DPH Primary Care Clinics.

% of City Population

- % of ZSFG/DPH Clinic Patients
  - Visitacion Valley (94134): 8%
  - San Francisco: 2%

An estimated 31% of Visitacion Valley residents are seen at DPH Primary Care Clinics.

Primary Care Sites Most Used by Visitacion Valley Residents:
- Silver Avenue Family Health Center
- Balboa Teen Clinic
- Children’s Health Center @ ZSF GH
- Nurse Midwives Workup
- Southeast Health Center

Non-Profit Partners in Visitation Valley:
- Leland House Catholic Charities
- Family Service Agency
- CBHS: Southeast Family-Child Therapy Center

Source: ZSF G, Clinic data sets, 2016
Thank You

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